

# West Bengal Act I of 1949

## THE WEST BENGAL NATIONAL VOLUNTEER FORCE ACT, 1949,

West Ben. Act LJV or 195(J).  
West Ben. Act XX of 1964.

Amended  
West Ben. Act VII of 1976,  
West Ben. Act XIX of 1983,  
West Ben. Act XVI of 1984.

West Ben. Act XXIX of 1989. The Adaptation of Laws Order, J

Adapted  
^50.

[24th February: 1949.]

*An Act to provide for the constitution of a National Volunteer Force in*

*West Bengal.*

Whereas it is expedient and necessary to provide for the constitution of a National Volunteer Force in West Bengal by enrolment therein of [the citizens of India or persons having permanent domicile in West Bengal who may offer themselves for such enrolment, for service during a period of emergency and for such other purposes as the Government may think fit; it is hereby enacted as follows:

1. (1) This Act may be called the West Bengal National Volunteer Force Act, 1949.

(2) It extends to the whole of West Bengal.

(3) It shall come into force on the date on which the West Bengal National Volunteer Force Ordinance, 1948, ceases to operate.

2. In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context,

(a) "Advisory Committee" means [the West Bengal National Volunteer Force Advisory Committee], the District Advisory Committee or the Unit Advisory Committee constituted under section 15;

(ii) "Calcutta" means the town of Calcutta as defined in section 3 of the Calcutta Police Act, 1866, together with the suburbs of Calcutta as defined by notification under section 1 of the Calcutta Suburban Police Act, 1866;

West Ben. Act XXIX of 1989.

West Ben. Act IV of 1966.

West Ben. Act II of 1966.

For the purposes of this Act, the words "the Government" shall mean the Government of West Bengal. *See the Calcutta Gazette, extraordinary*, dated the 12th January, 1949, Part V, page 53; for proceedings of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly, the proceedings of the meeting of the West Bengal Legislative Assembly held on the 24th January, 1949.

The words "the Dominion of" were omitted by para. 3 of, and the Eleventh Schedule to, the Adaptation of Laws Order, 1950.  
The words "of the Acceding State" were omitted, *ibid*.  
These words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "Provincial Government". *ibid*.  
These words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "the Provincial Advisory Committee", *ibid*.

Subject, title, and commencement.

Definitions.

(Sections 3-5.)

(c) "Force" means the West Bengal National Volunteer Force; (cc) "Inspector-General" means the Inspector-General of Police referred to in section 4 of the Police Act, 1861 and includes any officer to whom such Inspector-General of Police may delegate his powers, functions and duties under this Act; (a) "Officer" means an officer appointed under this

5 of 1861.

Act;

(e) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;

(f) "subordinate other ranks" means subordinate other ranks appointed under this Act; and

(g) "volunteer" means a person enrolled as a member of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force or of any unit or corps of the Force established, constituted or formed, as the case may be, under the proviso to section 3 or section 7.

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3. (1) "[State] Government may raise and maintain a volunteer force in the West Bengal National Volunteer Force and for that purpose enrol persons as volunteers from Calcutta and elsewhere in West Bengal:

Provided that the "[State] Government may establish all or any of the units of the Force as and when necessary.

(2) Subject to the control of the State Government, the superintendence and direction of the Force shall be vested in the Inspector-General and all officers and subordinate other ranks of the Force appointed under section 5 shall be subordinate to the Inspector-General.

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4. A volunteer, when called upon for duty, shall discharge such functions in relation to the protection of persons, the security of property and the preservation of the public peace in any area within West Bengal and such other functions as may be assigned to him by or under this Act.

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5. The "[State] Government or any person empowered in this behalf by the "[State] Government may appoint a "[State] Commandant of the Force and such other officers and such subordinate other ranks for, and for any unit of, the Force as the "[State] Government may consider necessary and may prescribe the powers and duties of such officers and subordinate other ranks in addition to the powers and duties conferred by this Act. Every officer and subordinate other rank shall have the privileges and protection conferred on an officer or subordinate other rank by or under this Act.

This clause was inserted by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1961 (West Ben. Act XX of 1961).

Clause (g) was substituted by s. 3 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1976 (West Ben. Act VII of 1976).

Section 3 was renumbered as sub-section (1) of section 3. Sub-section (2) was added by s. 3 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1951 (West Ben. Act XX of 1951).

The word within the square brackets was substituted for the word "Provincial" by para. 4(1) of the Adaptation of Laws Order, 1950.

Words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "Provincial Commandant" by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1976 (West Ben. Act VII of 1976).

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(Sections 6-8.)

6. There shall be the following classes of officers and subordinate other ranks in the Force, namely:

*Officers.*

[State Commandant],

[Deputy State Commandant],

(1) District or Unit Commandant,

) Company Commander.

(2) *Subordinate other ranks.*

(3) (1) Platoon Commander,

(d) (2) Section Commander.

7. Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in this Act, the Government may, by notification in the *Official Gazette*, direct that one or more corps or units of the Force be constituted or formed for any particular region within West Bengal or for any specified purpose,

8. <sup>J</sup> (J) Any citizen of India or any person having a permanent domicile in West Bengal who may offer himself for enrolment in the Force and who satisfies the prescribed conditions may be eligible for enrolment therein by such authority, in such manner and for such period as may be prescribed:

Provided that no person who has attained the age of fifty years shall be eligible to be enrolled in the Force:

Provided further that every volunteer enrolled under this Act shall cease to remain under enrolment on attaining the age of fifty-five years.

(2) Every volunteer shall receive a certificate of appointment in the prescribed form and such certificate shall be issued by such authority as may be prescribed and thereupon he shall have the powers, privileges and protection conferred, and shall discharge the duties imposed, on a volunteer by or under this Act.

Officers and subordinate other ranks in the Force.

Constitution of any separate unit of the Force,

Enrolment and removal of a member of the Force.

(Section 4,)

(3) Every volunteer enrolled under this Act shall undergo such \* preliminary and periodical training as may be prescribed.

(4) Every person enrolled as a volunteer under this Act shall be entitled to receive a certificate of discharge in the prescribed form on the expiration of the period for which he has enrolled and any such person may, prior to the expiration of that period, be discharged by such authority subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, and shall be so discharged on the recommendation of the Advisory Committee in this behalf.

(5) The prescribed authority may, subject to such conditions as may be prescribed,

(i) suspend, discharge, dismiss or remove any volunteer from his office and thereupon the certificate referred to in subsection (2) shall cease to have effect, or (b) disband any unit constituted under this Act and thereupon every volunteer of such unit shall vacate office.

Special fresh<sup>5011</sup> or citizen of India or any person having a permanent domicile in West Bengal, who had been enrolled as a volunteer under this Act but the period for which he had been so enrolled expired and who might or might not have received a certificate of discharge under sub-section (4) of section 8, may offer himself for fresh enrolment in the Force and may, if he satisfies the prescribed conditions, be eligible for fresh enrolment therein by such authority, in such manner and for such period \* \* \* as may be prescribed, provided he has not exceeded the age of [50 years] on the date of such enrolment.

(2) Every volunteer enrolled under sub-section (1) shall cease to remain under enrolment on attaining the age of [55 years].

(3) A volunteer enrolled under sub-section (1) shall not be required to undergo any preliminary or periodical training referred to in subsection (3) of section 8, but he shall be required to take oath or affirmation in the manner prescribed and shall, thereupon, receive a certificate of appointment in the prescribed form and such certificate shall be issued by such authority as may be prescribed and thereupon he shall have the powers, privileges and protection conferred, and shall discharge the duties imposed, on a volunteer by or under this Act.

(4) All the provisions of this Act, except those contained in subsections (1), (2) and (3) of section 8, shall apply to the volunteers enrolled under sub-section (1) of this section.

<sup>1</sup>Section 8 A was inserted by s. 3 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1983 (West Ben. Act XIX of 1983).

The words "no exceeding five years" were omitted by s. 3(a)(i) of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1989 (West Ben. Act XXIX of 1989).

<sup>2</sup>Figures amended by s. 1(a)(ii), *ibid.*

<sup>3</sup>Figure<sup>1</sup>, and word substituted by s. 3(b), *ibid.*

<sup>1</sup> These words, brackets, teller and figure in ss. 11 and 12 were inserted by ss. 3 and 4, respectively, of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1950 (West Ben. Act IV of 1950).

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(Sections 9-12.)

9. Every person enrolled as a volunteer under this Act may be posted for any period to any unit or the Force and [hereupon he shall be bound to serve in the said unit for that period.

Posting of a volunteer to a Unit.

10. (i) The State Government -[or the Inspector-General or the Provincial Commandant,] a Deputy Provincial Commandant, a Unit Commandant, or a District Superintendent of Police, if authorised by the State Government in this behalf, may at any time call upon in such manner and through such officer as may be prescribed, any volunteer for discharging anywhere in West Bengal any functions assigned to him by or under [his Act.

Calling out of a number of the Force,

(1) The Commissioner of Police in Calcutta and the District Magistrate elsewhere may at any time call upon, in such manner and through such officer as may be prescribed, any volunteer in their respective jurisdictions, for discharging any functions assigned to him by or under this Act.

(2) Any authority specified in sub-section (1) may at any time call upon [the District or Unit Commandant, in such manner as may be prescribed, to mobilise any unit or a detachment of a unit under its jurisdiction for the purpose of maintenance of law and order.

(3) Whenever the services of any volunteer or a unit or the detachment of a unit are requisitioned, [the requisitioning authority shall communicate the action taken by it to such authority as may be prescribed.

11. (1) A volunteer, when called upon for duty under [sub-section (a) or] sub-section (1) of section 10, shall have the same powers, privileges and protection as a Police Officer appointed under any Act for the time being in force.

Powers, privileges and protection of the Force.

(2) No prosecution shall be instituted against an officer or a subordinate other rank or a volunteer in respect of anything done or purported to be done in exercise of his powers or in the discharge of his duties as such, except with the previous sanction of the Commissioner of Police in Calcutta or the District Magistrate elsewhere.

12. A volunteer, when called upon for duty under [sub-section (a) or] sub-section (1) of section 10 of the Police Force, shall work under [the orders of or be under [the control of such officers of the Police Force as may be prescribed.

Control by officers of the Police Force,

## (Sections 13-15.)

Members of

13. (1) If a volunteer, without sufficient cause, neglects or refuses to obey the orders of any superior authority or officer whom he is bound to obey, or fails to discharge any duty which he is bound to perform under this Act or any rule or regulation thereunder, or deserts his post, or is guilty of any wilful breach or disobedience of any provisions of this Act or of any rule or regulation thereunder, or lawful order made or issued thereunder by a competent authority, he shall be liable to be punished with simple imprisonment for a term which may extend to three months or with fine which may extend to two hundred rupees or with both.

(2) No prosecution shall be instituted against a volunteer for any offence punishable under sub-section (1), without the previous sanction of the Commissioner of Police in Calcutta or the District Magistrate elsewhere.

(3) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Code of Criminal Act of Procedure, 1973, an offence punishable under sub-section (1) shall be cognizable.

(4) Without prejudice to the foregoing provisions of this section, it shall also be competent for any prescribed authority to deal with the said offences otherwise than under the said provisions and to award one or more of such punishments as may be prescribed.

\* \* \* \* \*

14. An officer or a subordinate other rank or a volunteer acting in the exercise of his powers or in the discharge of his duties under this Act or rules or regulations thereunder shall be deemed to be a public servant within the meaning of section 21 or the Indian Penal Code.

Members of  
the Force  
shall be public  
servants.

14A. The officers or the subordinate other ranks referred to in section 6 or the members of any corps or unit of the Force constituted or formed under section 7 may form association;

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Provided that there shall be only one association for such officers or subordinate other ranks or members of the corps or units of the Force.

Act XLV of  
1974.

Right to  
form  
association.

15. (1) The Government may, for the purpose of advising it on all matters of policy connected with the constitution and administration of the Force, constitute a West Bengal National Volunteer Force Advisory Committee, District Advisory Committee and Unit Advisory Committee.

Advisory  
Committees,

Section 15 inserted by s. 4 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1976 (West Ben. Act VI of 1976). Later, it was omitted by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1984 (West Ben. Act XVI of 1984).

This section was inserted by s. 3 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1974 (West Ben. Act XVI of 1974).

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 on page 102, ante.

<sup>2</sup> These words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "Provincial Advisory Committee" by para. 3 of and the Eleventh Schedule to the Adaptation of Laws Order, 1956.

I of 1949.]

**(Section 16.)**

(2) The Committees shall be constituted in such manner and shall perform such functions as may be prescribed.

16. (1) The Government may make rules to carry out the purposes of this Act.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, such rules may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely:

- (a) the powers and duties of the Inspector General and of officers and subordinate other ranks referred to in section 5;
- (b) the manner and conditions of, and the period for, enrolment of a volunteer and the authority by which such enrolment shall be made referred to in sub-section (1) of section 8<sup>1</sup>[and section 8A];
- (c) the period of preliminary and periodical training referred to in sub-section (3) of section 8;
- (d) the form of certificate of discharge referred to in subsection (4) of section 8, and the authority and conditions referred to in that subsection;
- (e) the manner in which and the officer through whom a volunteer may be called upon for discharging functions assigned to him by or under this Act;
- (f) the manner in which a District Commandant or a Unit Commandant may be called upon to mobilize a unit or a detachment of a unit referred to in sub-section (2) of section 10 and the authority to which intimation of such action referred to in the proviso to that subsection shall be given;
- (g) the officer of the Police Force under whose order or control a volunteer shall work under section 12;
- (h) the authority by which and the manner in which offences may be dealt with under sub-section (4) of section 13; s# \* \*

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<sup>1</sup>Sec foot-note 4 oil page 102. *time*.

<sup>2</sup>For the West Bengal National Volunteer Force Rules, 1949, made under s. 16, see notification No. 239 H.L.S dated 20.5.49, published in the *Civilian Gazette of 19-19*, Part 1, pages S85-S9).

<sup>3</sup>Inserted by s. 5 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1964 (West Ucn, Act XX of 1964).

<sup>4</sup>Words, figure and letter inserted by s. 4 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1983 (West Ben. Act XIX of 1983).

<sup>5</sup>Clause (hh) was inserted by s. 5 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1976 (West Ben. Act VII of 1976). Later, the same was omitted by s. 4 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1984 (West Ben. Act XVI of 1984).

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*(Sections 17, 18.)*

- (i) the constitution and the functions of the Advisory Committees referred to in section 15;
- (j) the medical examination of persons offering themselves for enrolment, the organisation, discipline, training, arms, accoutrements and clothings, conditions of service, powers and duties of the volunteers; and (k) the remuneration, allowances, gratuities or compensation to be paid to a volunteer or his dependants.

Continuance  
of action taken  
under West  
Bengal  
Ordinance XII  
of 1948.

17. Any appointment, enrolment or rules made or any Committee constituted or any notification issued or anything done or any action taken or any proceedings commenced in exercise of any power conferred by or under the West Bengal National Volunteer Force Ordinance, 1948, shall, on the said Ordinance ceasing, to be in operation, be deemed to have been made, constituted, issued, done, taken or commenced in exercise of the powers conferred by or under this Act as if this Act had commenced on the 27th day of November, 1948.

West Ben.  
Ord. XII of  
1948.

Power to  
make  
regulations.

18. The Provincial Commandant may make regulations consistent with this Act and the rules made thereunder providing generally for all the details connected with the organisation and personnel of the Force and for the duties, training, including courses of training, instructions, clothing, equipment, allowances and leave of persons enrolled.

The words within the square brackets were substituted for the words "Provincial Commandant" and "Deputy Provincial Commandant" by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1976 (West Ben. Act VII of 1976).

Foot-note -1 on page 102. *vide*

For notification constituting a special unit, or the West Bengal National Volunteer Force known as the *Baitgytt Rtkjlti Dal* for main mining law and order in certain areas, *see* notification No. I41H.D., dated 21.3.49, published in the *Calcutta Gazette* of 1949, Part 1, page 551.

For notification relating to constitution of a special unit of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force

known as the Bangiya Agrigami Dal for maintenance of essential services and for public utility services, see notification No. 1066 H.D. dated 17.12.49, published in the *Calcutta Gazette*, of 1949, Part I, page 22 M.

<sup>11</sup> Sub-section (1) was firstly substituted for the original by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1983 (West Ben. Act XIX of 1983). Then the same was re-substituted by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1989 (West Ben. Act XXIX of 1989). Prior to these substitutions there occur following changes in the original sub-section, namely:

- (i) the words "the Dominion of West Bengal," were omitted, by para. 3 of, and the Eleventh Schedule to, the Adaptation of Laws Order, 1950, and
- (ii) the words "or any subject of an Acceding State" were omitted. *ibid.*

This sub-section was inserted by s. 2 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1950 (West Ben. Act LIV of 1950).

Substituted for the words "or the Provincial Commandant," by s. 4 of the West Bengal National Volunteer Force (Amendment) Act, 1964 (West Ben. Act XX of 1964).